

# Automating Gödel's Ontological Proof of God's Existence with Higher-order Automated Theorem Provers

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If controversies were to arise, there would be no more need of disputation between two philosophers than between two accountants. For it would suffice to take their pencils in their hands, to sit down to their slates, and to say to each other . . . : Let us calculate.

(Translation by Russell)

Quo facto, quando orientur controversiae, non magis disputatione opus erit inter duos philosophos, quam inter duos Computistas. Sufficiet enim calamos in manus sumere sedereque ad abacos, et sibi mutuo . . . dicere: calculemus.  
(Leibniz, 1684)



Required:  
**characteristica universalis** and **calculus ratiocinator**

Ontological argument for the existence of God

We focused on Gödel's modern version in higher-order modal logic

Automation with provers for higher-order classical logic (HOL)

- confirmation of known results
- detection of some novel results
- systematic variation of the logic settings
- exploited HOL as a universal metalogic (characteristica universalis)

Anselm v. Gaunilo

Th. Aquinas

Descartes  
Spinoza  
Leibniz

Hume  
Kant

Hegel

Frege

Hartshorne  
Malcolm  
Lewis  
Plantinga  
Gödel

Anselm's notion of God (Proslogion, 1078):

“God is that, than which nothing greater can be conceived.”

Gödel's notion of God:

“A God-like being possesses all ‘positive’ properties.”

To show by logical reasoning:

“God exists.”

$\exists xG(x)$

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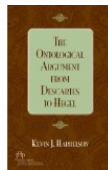
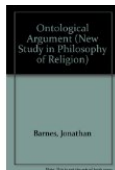
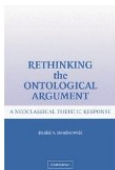
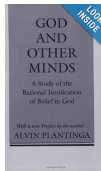
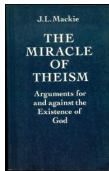
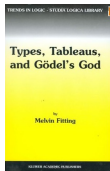
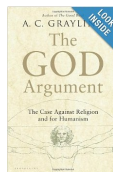
**“A God-like being possesses all ‘positive’ properties.”**

To show by logical reasoning:

**“Necessarily God exists.”**

$\square \exists x G(x)$

# The Ontological Proof Today



Ontologische Beweise Feb 10, 1970

$P(\varphi)$   $\varphi$  is positive ( $\varphi \in P$ )

At 1  $P(\varphi) \cdot P(\psi) \supset P(\varphi \cdot \psi)$  At 2  $P(\varphi) \cdot \neg P(\psi) \supset P(\varphi \cdot \neg \psi)$

[1]  $G(x) \equiv (\varphi) [P(\varphi) \supset \varphi(x)]$  (Good)

[2]  $\varphi \text{ Ess } x \equiv (\psi) [\psi(x) \supset N(\psi) \cdot P(\psi) \supset \varphi(x)]$  (Essence of x)

$P \supset Nq = N(p \supset q)$  Necessity

At 2  $P(\varphi) \supset NP(\varphi)$   
 $\sim P(\varphi) \supset N \sim P(\varphi)$  } because it follows from the nature of the property

Th.  $G(x) \supset G \text{ Ess } x$

Df.  $E(x) \equiv (\varphi) [\varphi \text{ Ess } x \supset N(\exists x) \varphi(x)]$  necessary Existence

Ax 3  $P(E)$

Th.  $G(x) \supset N(\exists x) G(x)$

hence  $(\exists x) G(x) \supset N(\exists x) G(x)$

"  $M(\exists x) G(x) \supset MN(\exists x) G(x)$

"  $\supset N(\exists x) G(x)$

M = possibility

any two instances of x are nec. equivalent

exclusive or \* and for any number of humanoids

$M(\exists x) G(x)$  means <sup>the system of</sup> all pos. prop. is compatible. This is true because of:

At 4:  $P(\varphi) \cdot \varphi \supset N\psi \supset P(\psi)$  which impl

~~is~~  $\begin{cases} x=x & \text{is positive} \\ x \neq x & \text{is negative} \end{cases}$

But if a system S of pos. prop. were incomp. It would mean that the sum prop. S (which is positive) would be  $x \neq x$

Positive means positive in the moral action sense (independently of the accidental structure of the world). <sup>Only in the act time</sup> It also means "attribution" as opposed to "privation" (or containing privation). This is the positive part

Df.  $\varphi$  privation:  $(x) N(\exists x) \varphi(x)$  - otherwise  $\varphi(x) \supset x \neq x$   
 hence  $x \neq x$  positive part  $x=x$  necessary At 4  
 or the equiv. of prop. At 4

x i.e. the normal form in terms of elem. prop. contains a member without negation.



# Scott's Version of Gödel's Axioms, Definitions and Theorems

Axiom A1 Either a property or its negation is positive, but not both:  $\forall\phi[P(\neg\phi) \leftrightarrow \neg P(\phi)]$

Axiom A2 A property necessarily implied by a positive property is positive:  
 $\forall\phi\forall\psi[(P(\phi) \wedge \Box\forall x[\phi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x)]) \rightarrow P(\psi)]$

Thm. T1 Positive properties are possibly exemplified:  $\forall\phi[P(\phi) \rightarrow \Diamond\exists x\phi(x)]$

Def. D1 A *God-like* being possesses all positive properties:  $G(x) \leftrightarrow \forall\phi[P(\phi) \rightarrow \phi(x)]$

Axiom A3 The property of being God-like is positive:  $P(G)$

Cor. C Possibly, God exists:  $\Diamond\exists xG(x)$

Axiom A4 Positive properties are necessarily positive:  $\forall\phi[P(\phi) \rightarrow \Box P(\phi)]$

Def. D2 An *essence* of an individual is a property possessed by it and necessarily implying any of its properties:  $\phi \text{ ess } x \leftrightarrow \phi(x) \wedge \forall\psi(\psi(x) \rightarrow \Box\forall y(\phi(y) \rightarrow \psi(y)))$

Thm. T2 Being God-like is an essence of any God-like being:  $\forall x[G(x) \rightarrow G \text{ ess } x]$

Def. D3 *Necessary existence* of an individual is the necessary exemplification of all its essences:  $E(x) \leftrightarrow \forall\phi[\phi \text{ ess } x \rightarrow \Box\exists y\phi(y)]$

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Difference to Gödel (who omits this conjunct)

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Modal operators are used

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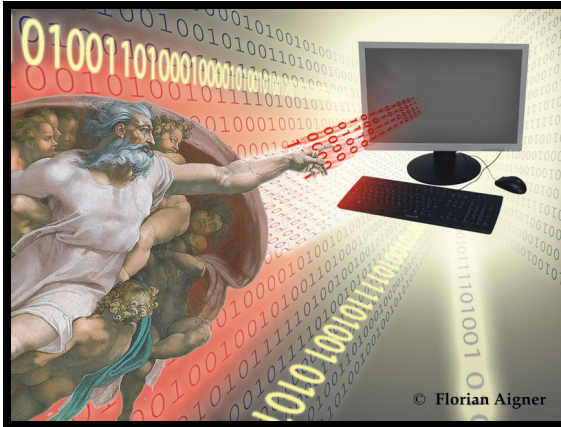
second-order quantifiers

$$\mathbf{D1: } G(x) \equiv \forall\varphi.[P(\varphi) \rightarrow \varphi(x)]$$

$$\mathbf{D2: } \varphi \text{ ess } x \equiv \varphi(x) \wedge \forall\psi.(\psi(x) \rightarrow \Box\forall x.(\varphi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x)))$$

$$\mathbf{D3: } NE(x) \equiv \forall\varphi.[\varphi \text{ ess } x \rightarrow \Box\exists y.\varphi(y)]$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{\frac{\frac{\mathbf{A3}}{P(G)}}{\forall\varphi.\forall\psi.[(P(\varphi) \wedge \Box\forall x.[\varphi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x)]) \rightarrow P(\psi)]} \quad \frac{\mathbf{A2}}{\forall\varphi.[\varphi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x)] \rightarrow P(\psi)}}{\mathbf{T1: } \forall\varphi.[P(\varphi) \rightarrow \Diamond\exists x.\varphi(x)]} \quad \frac{\mathbf{A1a}}{\forall\varphi.[P(\neg\varphi) \rightarrow \neg P(\varphi)]}}{\mathbf{C: } \Diamond\exists z.G(z)} \\
 \\
 \frac{\frac{\mathbf{A1b}}{\forall\varphi.[\neg P(\varphi) \rightarrow P(\neg\varphi)]} \quad \frac{\mathbf{A4}}{\forall\varphi.[P(\varphi) \rightarrow \Box P(\varphi)]}}{\mathbf{T2: } \forall y.[G(y) \rightarrow G \text{ ess } y]} \quad \frac{\mathbf{A5}}{P(NE)} \\
 \\
 \frac{\mathbf{L1: } \exists z.G(z) \rightarrow \Box\exists x.G(x)}{\frac{\Diamond\exists z.G(z) \rightarrow \Diamond\Box\exists x.G(x)}{\mathbf{L2: } \Diamond\exists z.G(z) \rightarrow \Box\exists x.G(x)}} \quad \frac{\mathbf{S5}}{\forall\xi.[\Diamond\Box\xi \rightarrow \Box\xi]} \\
 \\
 \frac{\mathbf{C: } \Diamond\exists z.G(z) \quad \mathbf{L2: } \Diamond\exists z.G(z) \rightarrow \Box\exists x.G(x)}{\mathbf{T3: } \Box\exists x.G(x)}
 \end{array}$$



## How to automate Higher-Order Modal Logic?

Challenge: No provers for *Higher-order Modal Logic* (HOML)

Our solution: **Embedding in *Higher-order Classical Logic* (HOL)**

Then use existing HOL theorem provers for reasoning in HOML

[BenzmüllerPaulson, Logica Universalis, 2013]

Previous empirical findings:

Embedding of *First-order Modal Logic* in HOL works well

[BenzmüllerOttenRaths, ECAI, 2012]

[Benzmüller, LPAR, 2013]

HOML  $\varphi, \psi ::= \dots \mid \neg\varphi \mid \varphi \wedge \psi \mid \varphi \rightarrow \psi \mid \Box\varphi \mid \Diamond\varphi \mid \forall x\varphi \mid \exists x\varphi \mid \forall P\varphi$

- Kripke style semantics (possible world semantics)

HOL  $s, t ::= C \mid x \mid \lambda xs \mid st \mid \neg s \mid s \vee t \mid \forall xt$

- Church's simple type theory [Church, 1940], [Henkin, 1950]
- various theorem provers exist

interactive: Isabelle/HOL, HOL4, HoL Light, Coq/HOL, PVS, ...

automated: TPS, LEO-II, Satallax, Nitpick, Isabelle/HOL, ...



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HOML in HOL: HOML formulas  $\varphi$  are mapped to HOL predicates  $\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o}$

$$\neg = \lambda\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \lambda w_{\mu} \neg\varphi w$$

$$\wedge = \lambda\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \lambda\psi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \lambda w_{\mu} (\varphi w \wedge \psi w)$$

$$\rightarrow = \lambda\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \lambda\psi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \lambda w_{\mu} (\neg\varphi w \vee \psi w)$$

$$\forall = \lambda h_{\gamma \rightarrow (\mu \rightarrow o)} \lambda w_{\mu} \forall d_{\gamma} h d w$$

$$\exists = \lambda h_{\gamma \rightarrow (\mu \rightarrow o)} \lambda w_{\mu} \exists d_{\gamma} h d w$$

Ax

$$\Box = \lambda\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \lambda w_{\mu} \forall u_{\mu} (\neg r w u \vee \varphi u)$$

$$\Diamond = \lambda\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \lambda w_{\mu} \exists u_{\mu} (r w u \wedge \varphi u)$$

$$\text{valid} = \lambda\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o} \forall w_{\mu} \varphi w$$

The equations in Ax are given as axioms to the HOL provers!

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Ax

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## Example

**HOML** formula

$\diamond \exists x G(x)$

**HOML** formula in **HOL**

valid  $(\diamond \exists x G(x))_{\mu \rightarrow o}$

expansion,  $\beta\eta$ -conversion

$\forall w_{\mu} (\diamond \exists x G(x))_{\mu \rightarrow o} w$

expansion,  $\beta\eta$ -conversion

$\forall w_{\mu} \exists u_{\mu} (r w u \wedge (\exists x G(x))_{\mu \rightarrow o} u)$

expansion,  $\beta\eta$ -conversion

$\forall w_{\mu} \exists u_{\mu} (r w u \wedge \exists x G x u)$

Expansion: user or prover may flexibly choose expansion depth

What are we doing?

In order to prove that  $\varphi$  is valid in **HOML**,

$\rightarrow$  we instead prove that **valid**  $\varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o}$  can be derived from **Ax** in **HOL**.

This can be done with interactive or automated **HOL** theorem provers.

For the experts: soundness and completeness wrt Henkin semantics

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$$\forall w_{\mu} \exists u_{\mu} (r w u \wedge (\exists x G(x))_{\mu \rightarrow o} u)$$

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$$\forall w_{\mu} \exists u_{\mu} (r w u \wedge \exists x G x u)$$

Expansion: user or prover may flexibly choose expansion depth

What are we doing?

In order to prove that  $\varphi$  is valid in HOML,

$\rightarrow$  we instead prove that  $\text{valid } \varphi_{\mu \rightarrow o}$  can be derived from  $Ax$  in HOL.

This can be done with interactive or automated HOL theorem provers.

For the experts: soundness and completeness wrt Henkin semantics

## Example

HOML formula

$\diamond \exists x G(x)$

HOML formula in HOL

valid  $(\diamond \exists x G(x))_{\mu \rightarrow o}$

expansion,  $\beta\eta$ -conversion

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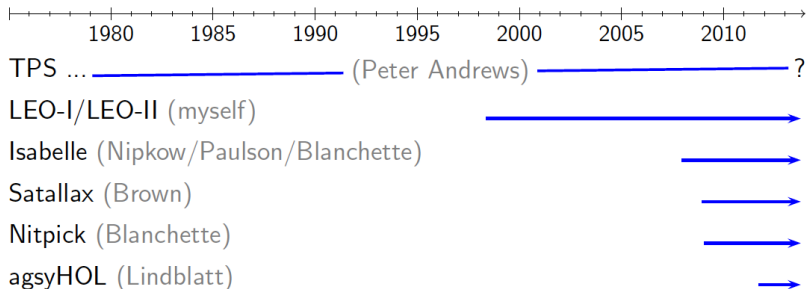
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For the experts: soundness and completeness wrt Henkin semantics



- all accept TPTP THF Syntax [SutcliffeBenzmüller, J.Form.Reas, 2009]
  - can be called remotely via SystemOnTPTP at Miami
  - they significantly gained in strength over the last years
  - they can be bundled into a combined prover **HOL-P**

Exploit HOL with Henkin semantics as metalogic  
Automate other logics (& combinations) via semantic embeddings  
— **HOL-P** becomes a **Universal Reasoner** —

# Proof Automation and Consistency Checking with HOL-P

```
Terminal — bash — 125x32
MacBook-Chris %
MacBook-Chris %
MacBook-Chris % ./call_tptp.sh T3.p

Asking various HOL-ATPs in Miami remotely (thanks to Geoff Sutcliffe)

MacBook-Chris % agsyH0L---1.0 : T3.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_7L4x_Y - agsyH0L---1.0 says Unknown - CPU = 0.00 WC = 0.02
LE0-II---1.6.0 : T3.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_E4SCha - LE0-II---1.6.0 says Theorem - CPU = 0.03 WC = 0.09
Satallax---2.7 : T3.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_kvZ1cB - Satallax---2.7 says Theorem - CPU = 0.00 WC = 0.14
Isabelle---2013 : T3.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_xa0gEp - Isabelle---2013 says Theorem - CPU = 14.06 WC = 17.73 SolvedBy = auto
TPS---3.120601S1b : T3.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_R0Egsq - TPS---3.120601S1b says Unknown - CPU = 33.56 WC = 41.57
Nitrox---2013 : T3.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_WGY1Tx - Nitrox---2013 says Unknown - CPU = 75.55 WC = 49.24

MacBook-Chris %
MacBook-Chris % ./call_tptp.sh Consistency.p

Asking various HOL-ATPs in Miami remotely (thanks to Geoff Sutcliffe)

MacBook-Chris % agsyH0L---1.0 : Consistency.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_ZtY_7a - agsyH0L---1.0 says Unknown - CPU = 0.00 WC = 0.00
Nitrox---2013 : Consistency.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_HUz10C - Nitrox---2013 says Satisfiable - CPU = 6.56 WC = 8.50
TPS---3.120601S1b : Consistency.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_fpJxTM - TPS---3.120601S1b says Unknown - CPU = 43.00 WC = 49.42
Isabelle---2013 : Consistency.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_6Tpp9i - Isabelle---2013 says Unknown - CPU = 69.96 WC = 72.62
LE0-II---1.6.0 : Consistency.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_dY10sj - LE0-II---1.6.0 says Timeout - CPU = 90 WC = 89.86
Satallax---2.7 : Consistency.p +++++ RESULT: S0T_09wSLf - Satallax---2.7 says Timeout - CPU = 90 WC = 90.50

MacBook-Chris %
```

Provers are called remotely in Miami — no local installation needed!

Download our experiments from <https://github.com/FormalTheology/GoedelGod/tree/master/Formalizations/THF>

```

corollary C: "[ $\phi \implies \exists G$ ]"
sledgehammer [provers = remote_leo2] by (metis A3 T1)

text {* Axiom @ $\{\text{text "A4"}\}$  is added:  $\forall \text{all } \backslash \text{phi } [P(\backslash \text{phi}) \backslash \text{to } \backslash \text{Box } \backslash; P(\backslash \text{phi})]$ 
(Positive properties are necessarily positive). *}

axiomatization where A4: "[ $\backslash \text{II } (\backslash \lambda \phi. P \phi \implies \square (P \phi))$ ]"

text {* Symbol @ $\{\text{text "ess"}\}$  for 'Essence' is introduced and defined as
 $\backslash \text{ess}(\backslash \text{phi}\{x\}) \backslash \text{biimp } \backslash \text{phi}(x) \backslash \text{wedge } \backslash \text{all } \backslash \text{psi } (\backslash \text{psi}(x) \backslash \text{imp } \backslash \text{nec } \backslash \text{all } y (\backslash \text{phi}(y) \backslash \text{imp } \backslash \text{psi}(y)))$  (An  $\backslash \text{emph}(\text{essence})$  of an individual is a property possessed by it
and necessarily implying any of its properties). *}

definition ess :: " $(\mu \implies \sigma) \implies \mu \implies \sigma$ " (infixr "ess" 85) where
" $\phi \text{ ess } x = \phi x \wedge \backslash \text{II } (\backslash \lambda \psi. \psi x \implies \square (\forall y. \phi y \implies \psi y))$ "

text {* Next, Sledgehammer and Metis prove theorem @ $\{\text{text "T2"}\}$ :  $\forall \text{all } x [G(x) \backslash \text{imp } \backslash \text{ess}\{G\}(x)]$ 
(Being God-like is an essence of any God-like being). *}

theorem T2: " $\forall (\backslash \lambda x. G x \implies G \text{ ess } x)$ "
sledgehammer [provers = remote_leo2] by (metis A1b A4 G_def ess_def)

text {* Symbol @ $\{\text{text "NE"}\}$ , for 'Necessary Existence', is introduced and
defined as  $\backslash \text{NE}(x) \backslash \text{biimp } \backslash \text{all } \backslash \text{phi } [\backslash \text{ess}\{\backslash \text{phi}\}(x) \backslash \text{imp } \backslash \text{nec } \backslash \text{ex } y \backslash \text{phi}(y)]$  (Necessary
existence of an individual is the necessary exemplification of all its essences). *}

definition NE :: " $\mu \implies \sigma$ " where "NE =  $(\backslash \lambda x. \backslash \text{II } (\backslash \lambda \phi. \phi \text{ ess } x \implies \square (\exists \phi)))$ "

```

Sledgehammering...

139\_39 (6613)/8211 | Isabelle/Isabelle/Tools | 16:02

See verifiable Isabelle/HOL journal article at:  
<http://afp.sourceforge.net/entries/GoedelGod.shtml>

The screenshot shows the CoqIDE interface with a Coq script on the left and a proof state on the right. The script defines a constant predicate, two axioms (A1 and A2), and a theorem (T1) with its proof. The proof state shows two subgoals, with the first one being a boxed goal.

```
(* Constant predicate that distinguishes positive properties *)
Parameter Positive: (u -> o) -> o.

(* Axiom A1: either a property or its negation is positive, but not both *)
Axiom axiom1a : V (mforall p, (Positive (fun x: u => m~(p x))) m-> (m~ (Positive p))).
Axiom axiom1b : V (mforall p, (m~ (Positive p)) m-> (Positive (fun x: u => m~ (p x))) ).

(* Axiom A2: a property necessarily implied by a positive property is positive *)
Axiom axiom2: V (mforall p, mforall q, Positive p m/\ (box (mforall x, (p x) m-> (q x) ) ).

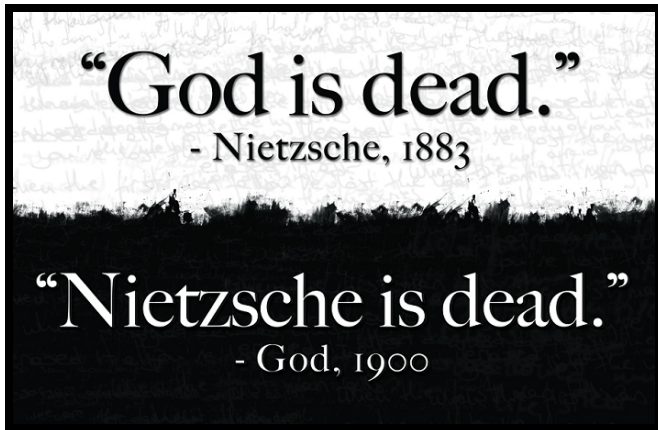
(* Theorem T1: positive properties are possibly exemplified *)
Theorem theorem1: V (mforall p, (Positive p) m-> dia (mexists x, p x) ).
Proof.
  intro.
  intro p.
  intro H1.
  proof by contradiction H2.
  apply not_dia_box_not_in H2.
  assert (H3: {(box (mforall x, m~ (p x))) w}). (* Lemma from Scott's notes *)
  box_intro w1 R1.
  intro x.
  assert (H4: {(m~ (mexists x : u, p x)) w1}).
  box_elim H2 w1 R1 G2.
  exact G2.
  clear H2 R1 H1 w.
  intro H5.
  apply H4.
  exists x.
  exact H5.
  assert (H6: {(box (mforall x, (p x) m-> m~ (x m= x))) w}). (* Lemma from Scott's notes *)
  box_intro w1 R1.
  intro x.
  intro H7.
  intro H8.
  box_elim H3 w1 R1 G3.
  apply G3 with (w := w).
```

Proof state:

```
2 subgoals
w : i
p : u -> o
H1 : Positive p w
H2 : box (m~ (mexists x : u, p x)) w
box (mforall x : u, m~ p x) w (1/2)
False (2/2)
```

See verifiable Coq document at: <https://github.com/FormalTheology/GoedelGod/tree/master/Formalizations/Coq>





## Main Findings

# Main Findings

	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \dot{\forall}\psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall}X_{\mu} \cdot (\phi X \dot{\supset} \psi X)) \dot{\supset} p\psi]$						
T1	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}\exists X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2 A1, A2	K K	THM THM	0.1/0.1 0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.2	—/— —/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \phi X$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond}\exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K K	THM THM	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0 5.2/31.3	—/— —/—
A4	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}p\phi]$						
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall}\psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}\dot{\forall}Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\dot{\forall}X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K K	THM THM	19.1/18.3 12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	—/— —/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\text{ess } \phi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}\exists Y_{\mu} \cdot \phi Y)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\diamond}\exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	D1, C, T2, D3, A5 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5 D1, C, T2, D3, A5 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	K K KB KB	CSA CSA THM THM	—/— —/— 0.0/0.1 —/—	—/— —/— 0.1/5.3 —/—	3.8/6.2 8.2/7.5 —/— —/—
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}s_{\sigma}]$	D2, T2, T3 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB KB	THM THM	17.9/— —/—	3.3/3.2 —/—	—/— —/—
FG	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \dot{\forall}X_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\dot{\neg}(p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi) \dot{\supset} \dot{\neg}(\phi X)))]$	A1, D1 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB KB	THM THM	16.5/— 12.8/15.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.4	—/— —/—
MT	$[\dot{\forall}X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall}Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \dot{\supset} X \dot{=} Y))]$	D1, FG A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB KB	THM THM	—/— —/—	0.0/3.3 —/—	—/— —/—
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	SAT	—/—	—/—	7.3/7.4
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall}\psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}\dot{\forall}Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1( $\supset$ ), A2, D2', D3, A5 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2', D3, A5	KB KB	UNS UNS	7.5/7.8 —/—	—/— —/—	—/— —/—

# Main Findings

	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \dot{\forall} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall} X_{\mu} \cdot (\phi X \dot{\supset} \psi X)) \dot{\supset} p\psi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1 ( $\supset$ ), A2 A1, A2	K K	THM THM	0.1/0.1 0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.2	—/— —/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \phi X$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\exists} X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K K	THM THM	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0 5.2/31.3	—/— —/—
A4	$[\dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} p\phi]$						
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\dot{\forall} X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K K	THM THM	19.1/18.3 12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	—/— —/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\text{ess } \phi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} Y_{\mu} \cdot \phi Y)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\exists} X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	D1, C, T2, D3, A5 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5 D1, C, T2, D3, A5 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	K K KB KB	CSA CSA THM THM	—/— —/— 0.0/0.1 —/—	—/— —/— 0.1/5.3 —/—	3.8/6.2 8.2/7.5 —/— —/—
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} s_{\sigma}]$	D2, T2, T3 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB KB	THM THM	17.9/— —/—	3.3/3.2 —/—	—/— —/—
FG	$[\dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \dot{\forall} X_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\dot{\neg}(p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi) \dot{\supset} \dot{\neg}(\phi X)))]$	A1, D1 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB KB	THM THM	16.5/— 12.8/15.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.4	—/— —/—
MT	$[\dot{\forall} X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall} Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \dot{\supset} X = Y))]$	D1, FG A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB KB	THM THM	—/— —/—	0.0/3.3 —/—	—/— —/—
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	SAT	—/—	—/—	7.3/7.4
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1 ( $\supset$ ), A2, D2', D3, A5 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2', D3, A5	KB KB	UNS UNS	7.5/7.8 —/—	—/— —/—	—/— —/—

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A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu} \forall \psi_{\mu} (p_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\neg} \forall Y_{\mu} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y)) \dot{\supset} p\phi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2 A1, A2	K K	THM THM	0.1/0.1 0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.2	—/— —/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \phi X$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K K	THM THM	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0 5.2/31.3	—/— —/—
A4	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\circ} p\phi]$						
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \dot{\wedge} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\circ} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K K	THM THM	19.1/18.3 12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	—/— —/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (e_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi X \dot{\supset} \phi X)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\circ} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \text{E}s_{\sigma}]$						
FG	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall X_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} \phi X \dot{\supset} \phi X)]$						
MT	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \dot{\supset} \phi X))]$						
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \dot{\wedge} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\circ} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						

## Automating Scott's proof script

**T1: "Positive properties are possibly exemplified"**  
proved by LEO-II and Satallax

- in logic: K
- from axioms:
  - A1 and A2
- for domain conditions:
  - constant domains

	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu^*} \dot{\neg} (\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg} (p \phi)]$						
A2	$[\dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu^*} \dot{\forall} \psi_{\mu^*} (p_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\neg} \dot{\forall} Y_{\mu^*} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y)) \dot{\supset} p \phi]$						
T1	$[\dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} \dot{\exists} X_{\mu^*} \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2 A1, A2	K K	THM THM	0.1/0.1 0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.2	—/— —/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu^*} \dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \phi X$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond} \dot{\exists} X_{\mu^*} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K K	THM THM	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0 5.2/31.3	—/— —/—
A4	$[\dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\circ} p \phi]$						
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu^*} \phi X \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\circ} \dot{\forall} Y_{\mu^*} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\dot{\forall} X_{\mu^*} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K K	THM THM	19.1/18.3 12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	—/— —/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu^*} \dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (e_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi X)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\circ} \dot{\exists} X_{\mu^*} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} s_{\sigma}]$						
FG	$[\dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \dot{\forall} X_{\mu^*} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} \phi X)]$						
MT	$[\dot{\forall} X_{\mu^*} \dot{\forall} Y_{\mu^*} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y))]$						
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu^*} \phi X$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						

## Automating Scott's proof script

**T1: "Positive properties are possibly exemplified"**  
proved by LEO-II and Satallax

- in logic: K
- from axioms:
  - A1 and A2
  - A1( $\supset$ ) and A2
- for domain conditions:
  - constant domains

	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu} \dot{\forall}\psi_{\mu} (p_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\neg}\dot{\forall}Y_{\mu} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y) \dot{\supset} p\phi)]$						
T1	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}\dot{\exists}X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2 A1, A2	K K	THM THM	0.1/0.1 0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.2	—/— —/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall}\psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \psi \dot{\supset} \psi X$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond}\dot{\exists}X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K K	THM THM	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0 5.2/31.3	—/— —/—
A4	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}p\phi]$						
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall}\psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}\dot{\forall}Y_{\mu} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\dot{\forall}X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K K	THM THM	19.1/18.3 12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	—/— —/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (e_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi X)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\diamond}\dot{\exists}X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists}s_{\sigma}]$						
FG	$[\dot{\forall}\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \dot{\forall}X_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} \phi X)]$						
MT	$[\dot{\forall}X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\forall}Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \dot{\supset} \phi X))]$						
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda\phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall}\psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond}\dot{\forall}Y_{\mu} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						

## Automating Scott's proof script

**T1: "Positive properties are possibly exemplified" proved by LEO-II and Satallax**

- in logic: K
- from axioms:
  - A1 and A2
  - A1( $\supset$ ) and A2
- for domain conditions:
  - constant domains
  - varying domains (individuals)

	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \wedge \dot{\neg} \forall X_{\mu} \cdot (\phi X \supset \psi X)) \supset p\psi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2	K	THM	0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0	—/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \phi X$	A1, A2	K	THM	0.1/0.1	0.0/5.2	—/—
A3	$[p_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K	THM	0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0	—/—
A4	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\diamond} p\phi]$						
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \wedge \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \supset \dot{\diamond} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \supset \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K	THM	19.1/18.3	0.0/0.0	—/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (e_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi X \supset \phi X)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} s_{\sigma}]$						
FG	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall X_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset \dot{\diamond} \phi X)]$						
MT	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \supset \dot{\diamond} \phi X))]$						
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \wedge \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \supset \dot{\diamond} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \supset \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						

## Automating Scott's proof script

**C: "Possibly, God exists"**  
proved by LEO-II and Satallax

- in logic: K
- from assumptions:
  - T1, D1, A3
  - A1, A2, D1, A3
- for domain conditions:
  - constant domains
  - varying domains (individuals)

	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \wedge \dot{\neg} \forall X_{\mu} (\phi X \supset \psi X)) \supset p\psi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1 ( $\supset$ ), A2 A1, A2	K K	THM THM	0.1/0.1 0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.2	—/— —/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \phi X$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K K	THM THM	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0 5.2/31.3	—/— —/—
A4	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\diamond} p\phi]$						
D2	$ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\psi Y \dot{\supset} \psi X))$						
T2	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset (ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K K	THM THM	19.1/18.3 12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	—/— —/—

## Automating Scott's proof script

**T2: "Being God-like is an ess. of any God-like being"  
proved by LEO-II and Satallax**

- in logic: K
- from assumptions:
  - A1, D1, A4, D2
  - A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2
- for domain conditions:
  - constant domains
  - varying domains (individuals)



	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \wedge \dot{\neg} \forall X_{\mu} (\phi X \supset \psi X)) \supset p\psi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2	K	THM	0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0	—/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \phi X$	A1, A2	K	THM	0.1/0.1	0.0/5.2	—/—
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3	K	THM	0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0	—/—
A4	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\circ} p\phi]$	A1, A2, D1, A3	K	THM	0.0/0.0	5.2/31.3	—/—
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \wedge \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \supset \dot{\circ} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \supset \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2	K	THM	19.1/18.3	0.0/0.0	—/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \cdot (e_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi X \supset \phi X)$	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K	THM	12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0	—/—
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\circ} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \supset \dot{\circ} s_{\sigma}]$						
FG	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset \phi Y)$						
MT	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y))]$						
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X \wedge \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \supset \dot{\circ} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \supset \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for cons						

## Automating Scott's proof script

T3: "Necessarily, God exists"  
proved by LEO-II and Satallax

- in logic: **KB**
- from assumptions:
  - D1, C, T2, D3, A5
- for domain conditions:
  - constant domains
  - varying domains (individuals)

For logic **K** we got a **countermodel** by Nitpick

	HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary
A1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu^*} \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma^*} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall} X_{\mu^*} (\phi X \dot{\supset} \psi X)) \dot{\supset} p\psi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu^*} \phi X]$	A1 ( $\supset$ ), A2 A1, A2	K K	THM THM	0.1/0.1 0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0 0.0/5.2	—/— —/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu^*} \dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \phi X$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu^*} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	T1, D1, A3 A1, A2, D1, A3	K K	THM THM	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	0.0/0.0 5.2/31.3	—/— —/—
A4	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} p\phi]$						
D2	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu^*} \phi X \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma^*} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} \dot{\forall} Y_{\mu^*} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
T2	$[\forall X_{\mu^*} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} g X)]$	A1, D1, A4, D2 A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2	K K	THM THM	19.1/18.3 12.9/14.0	0.0/0.0 0.0/0.0	—/— —/—
D3	$\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu^*} \dot{\forall} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma^*} (\text{ess} \phi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} \exists Y_{\mu^*} \phi Y)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\diamond} \exists X_{\mu^*} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						

## Automating Scott's proof script

### Summary

- proof verified and automated
- **KB** is sufficient (criticized logic **S5 not needed!**)
- proof works for **constant and varying domains**
- **exact dependencies** determined experimentally
- **ATPs** have found **alternative proofs** (shorter)

MC  $[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} s_{\sigma}]$

FG  $[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall X_{\mu^*} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} \dots)]$

MT  $[\forall X_{\mu^*} \dot{\forall} Y_{\mu^*} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \dot{\supset} \dots))]$

CO  $\emptyset$  (no goal, check for cons)

D2'  $\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu^*} \phi X \dot{\wedge} \dot{\forall} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma^*} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\diamond} \dot{\forall} Y_{\mu^*} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$

CO'  $\emptyset$  (no goal, check for cons)

HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary	
A1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} . \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\wedge} \forall X_{\mu} . (\phi X \dot{\supset} \psi X)) \dot{\supset} p\psi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} X_{\mu} . \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2	K	THM	0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0	—/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} . \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi$						
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\exists} X_{\mu} . g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
A4	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi]$						
D2	$ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} . \lambda X_{\mu} . \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} . \psi X \dot{\supset} (\phi X)$						
T2	$[\forall X_{\mu} . g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} X)]$						
D3	$NE_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} . \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} . (\phi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} X_{\mu} . \phi X)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} NE_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\exists} X_{\mu} . g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} s_{\sigma}]$	D2, T2, T3					
FG	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall X_{\mu} . (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\dot{\neg}(p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi) \dot{\supset} \dot{\neg}(\phi X)))]$	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5					
MT	$[\forall X_{\mu} . \forall Y_{\mu} . (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \dot{\supset} X = Y))]$	D1, FG					
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5					
D2'	$ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} . \lambda X_{\mu} . \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} . (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\wedge} \forall Y_{\mu} . (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2, D2', D3, A5					
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2', D3, A5					

## Consistency check: Gödel vs. Scott

- Scott's assumptions are consistent; shown by Nitpick
- Gödel's assumptions are inconsistent; shown by LEO-II (new philosophical result!)

HOL encoding	dependencies	logic	status	LEO-II const/vary	Satallax const/vary	Nitpick const/vary	
A1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\neg}(\phi X)) \dot{\equiv} \dot{\neg}(p\phi)]$						
A2	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\wedge} \dot{\wedge} \forall X_{\mu} (\phi X \dot{\supset} \psi X)) \dot{\supset} p\psi]$						
T1	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} X_{\mu} \cdot \phi X]$	A1( $\supset$ ), A2	K	THM	0.1/0.1	0.0/0.0	—/—
D1	$g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \phi X$	A1, A2	K	THM	0.1/0.1	0.0/5.2	—/—
A3	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
C	$[\dot{\exists} X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$						
A4	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi]$						
D2	$ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \phi X \dot{\supset} \psi X)$						
T2	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} X)]$						
D3	$NE_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (e_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \phi X \dot{\supset} \phi X)$						
A5	$[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} NE_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$						
T3	$[\dot{\exists} X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$	D1, C, T2, D3, A5	K	CSA	—/—	—/—	3.8/6.2
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	K	CSA	—/—	—/—	8.2/7.5
		D1, C, T2, D3, A5	KB	THM	0.0/0.1	0.1/5.3	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	THM	—/—	—/—	—/—
MC	$[s_{\sigma} \dot{\supset} \dot{\exists} s_{\sigma}]$	D2, T2, T3	KB	THM	17.9/—	3.3/3.2	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	THM	—/—	—/—	—/—
FG	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall X_{\mu} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (\dot{\neg}(p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi) \dot{\supset} \dot{\neg}(\phi X)))]$	A1, D1	KB	THM	16.5/—	0.0/0.0	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	THM	12.8/15.1	0.0/5.4	—/—
MT	$[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot \forall Y_{\mu} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \dot{\supset} (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \dot{\supset} X = Y))]$	D1, FG	KB	THM	—/—	0.0/3.3	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	THM	—/—	—/—	—/—
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	SAT	—/—	—/—	7.3/7.4
D2'	$ess_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \dot{\supset} \dot{\wedge} \forall Y_{\mu} (\phi Y \dot{\supset} \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1( $\supset$ ), A2, D2', D3, A5	KB	UNS	7.5/7.8	—/—	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2', D3, A5	KB	UNS	—/—	—/—	—/—

## Further Results

- Monotheism holds
- God is flawless

## Modal Collapse

$$\forall \varphi (\varphi \supset \Box \varphi)$$

- proved by LEO-II and Satallax
- for constant and varying domains

## Main critique on Gödel's ontological proof:

- there are no contingent truths
- everything is determined / no free will
- why using modal logic in the first place?

HOL encoding

A1  $[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\rightarrow} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X)]$   
 A2  $[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} (\lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\rightarrow} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X) \supset \dot{\rightarrow} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X)]$   
 T1  $[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\rightarrow} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$   
 D1  $g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\rightarrow} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} X$   
 A3  $[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$   
 C  $[\dot{\rightarrow} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$   
 A4  $[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi \supset \dot{\rightarrow} p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi]$   
 D2  $\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\rightarrow} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset \dot{\rightarrow} \exists Y_{\mu} \cdot \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \wedge \dot{\rightarrow} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \supset \dot{\rightarrow} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X$   
 T2  $[\forall X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset (\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset \dot{\rightarrow} \exists Y_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \wedge \dot{\rightarrow} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \supset \dot{\rightarrow} g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X)]$   
 D3  $\text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\rightarrow} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \wedge \dot{\rightarrow} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \supset \dot{\rightarrow} \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X$   
 A5  $[p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \text{NE}_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma}]$   
 T3  $[\dot{\rightarrow} \exists X_{\mu} \cdot g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X]$

MC	$[s_{\sigma} \supset \dot{\rightarrow} s_{\sigma}]$	D2, T2, T3	KB	THM	17.9/—	3.3/3.2	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	THM	—/—	—/—	—/—
FG	$[\forall \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \forall \lambda_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda \supset (\neg (p_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} \phi) \supset \neg (\phi \lambda)))]$	A1, D1	KB	THM	16.5/—	0.0/0.0	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	THM	12.8/15.1	0.0/5.4	—/—
MT	$[\forall X_{\mu} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} X \supset (g_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} Y \supset X \doteq Y))]$	D1, FG	KB	THM	—/—	0.0/3.3	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	THM	—/—	—/—	—/—
CO	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2, D3, A5	KB	SAT	—/—	—/—	7.3/7.4
D2'	$\text{ess}_{(\mu \rightarrow \sigma) \rightarrow \sigma} = \lambda \phi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} \lambda X_{\mu} \cdot \dot{\rightarrow} \psi_{\mu \rightarrow \sigma} (\psi X \supset \dot{\rightarrow} \forall Y_{\mu} \cdot (\phi Y \supset \psi Y))$						
CO'	$\emptyset$ (no goal, check for consistency)	A1 ( $\supset$ ), A2, D2', D3, A5	KB	UNS	7.5/7.8	—/—	—/—
		A1, A2, D1, A3, A4, D2', D3, A5	KB	UNS	—/—	—/—	—/—

## Variants of Gödel's proof that avoid the modal collapse

- [Frode Bjørdal, **Understanding Gödel's Ontological Argument**, 1998] (verified and automated)
- [Anthony Anderson, **Some emendations of Gödel's ontological proof**, 1990] (verified and automated)
- [Melvin Fitting, **Types, Tableaux and Gödel's God**, 2002] (ongoing)

## Future work

- [André Fuhrmann, 2005]
- [Petr Hajek, 1996, 2001, 2002, 2008, 2011]
- [Szatkowski, 2011]
- ...

## Achievements

- significant contribution towards a **Computational Metaphysics**
- **HOL** very fruitfully exploited as a **universal metalogic**
- systematic study of a **prominent philosophical argument**
- even some **novel results** were found **by HOL-ATPs**
- infrastructure can be adapted for **other logics and logic combinations**

## Relevance (wrt foundations and applications)

- Theoretical Philosophy, Artificial Intelligence, Computer Science, Maths

## Little related work: only for Anselm's simpler argument

- first-order ATP PROVER9 [OppenheimerZalta, 2011]
- interactive proof assistant PVS [Rushby, 2013]

## Future work

- continuation of systematic study of the ontological argument
- further studies in **Computational Metaphysics**

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English Site > Germany > Science > Scientists Use Computer to Mathematically Prove Gödel God Theorem

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**Holy Logic: Computer Scientists 'Prove' God Exists**

By David Knight



picture-alliance/Imago/ Wiener Stadt- und Landesbibliothek

Austrian mathematician Kurt Gödel kept his proof of God's existence a secret for decades. Now two scientists say they have proven it mathematically using a computer.

**Two scientists have formalized a theorem regarding the existence of God penned by mathematician Kurt Gödel. But the God angle is somewhat of a red herring -- the real step forward is the example it sets of how computers can make scientific progress simpler.**

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See links at <https://github.com/FormalTheology/GoedelGod/tree/master/Press>